



TECHNICAL DAYS

DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION & INDUSTRIAL CYBERSECURITYIN THE OIL&GAS INDUSTRY

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Process Safety Management (PSM) Can digitalization & AI help in decision making?

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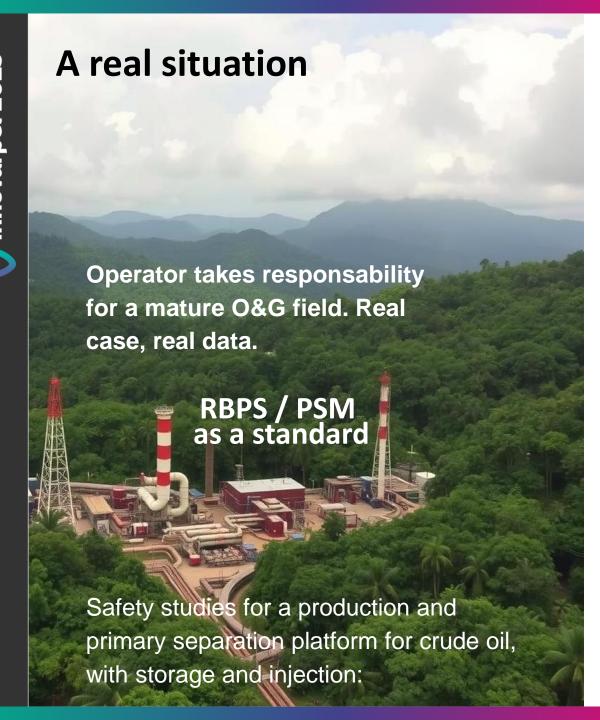
















4 HAZOP

Hazard and Operability Analysis



2 WHAT IF

What-If Risk Evaluation



2 HAZID

Hazard Identification



1 LOPA

Layer of Protection Analysis



1 QRA

Quantitative Risk Assessment



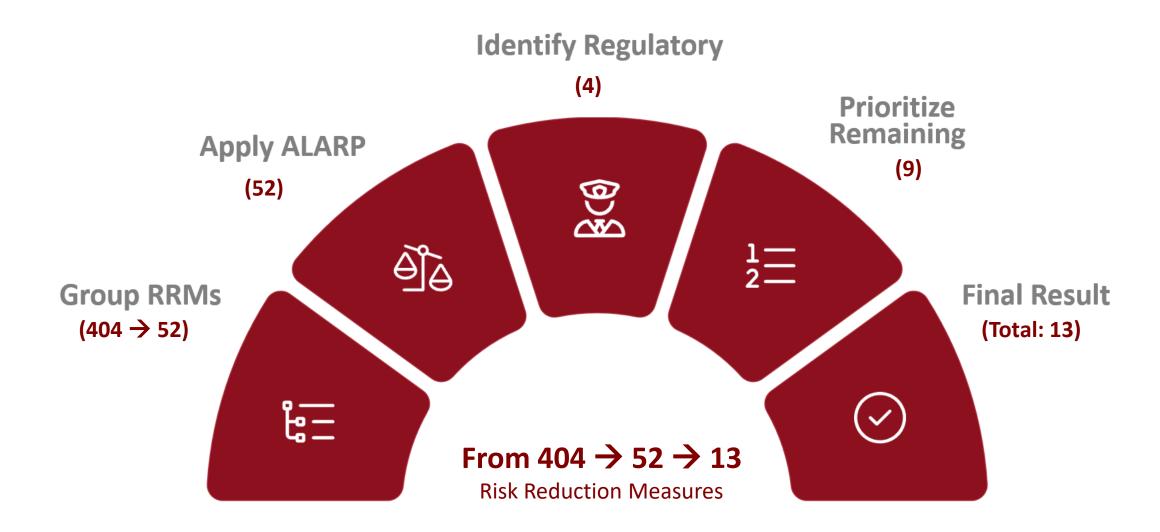
1 FERA

Fire, Explosion and Release Analysi



Let's apply (our) Risk Management Cycle





Some insights of the process (Sorry! For later AI understanding)



Classification and Grouping of MRR:

- Scenario context
- Equipment involved
- Barrier type: preventive vs. mitigative
- Barrier category: administrative, technical, design, regulatory, etc.
- Led by Sr. & Jr. PSM engineers



ALARP (As Low As Reasonably Practical):

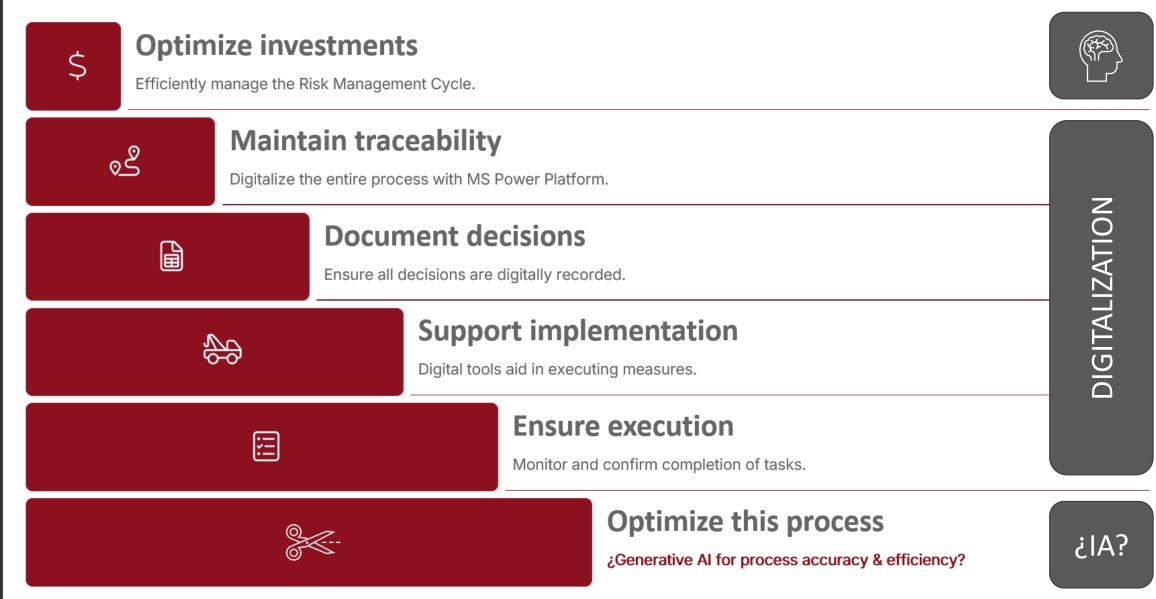
- Regulatory obligation
- Magnitude of Risk Reduction
- Repetition (cumulative risk)
- Implementation cost (\$)
- Economic consequence cost (\$)
- Cost-benefit ratio (\$ avoided/\$ invested)
- Practical feasibility

Consultants + Customer team involved along the process

TEAM Sessions for decision making

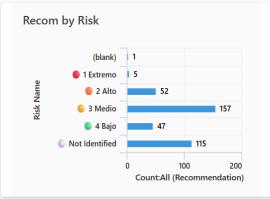
TIME consuming

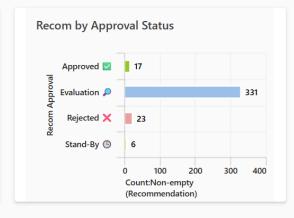
Challenges in Process Safety Management

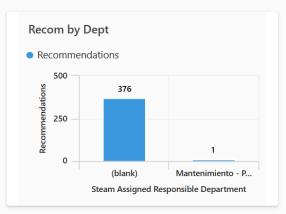












View
331

Evaluation Recom View
Filtered

View

17

Approved Recom View
Filtered

View

6

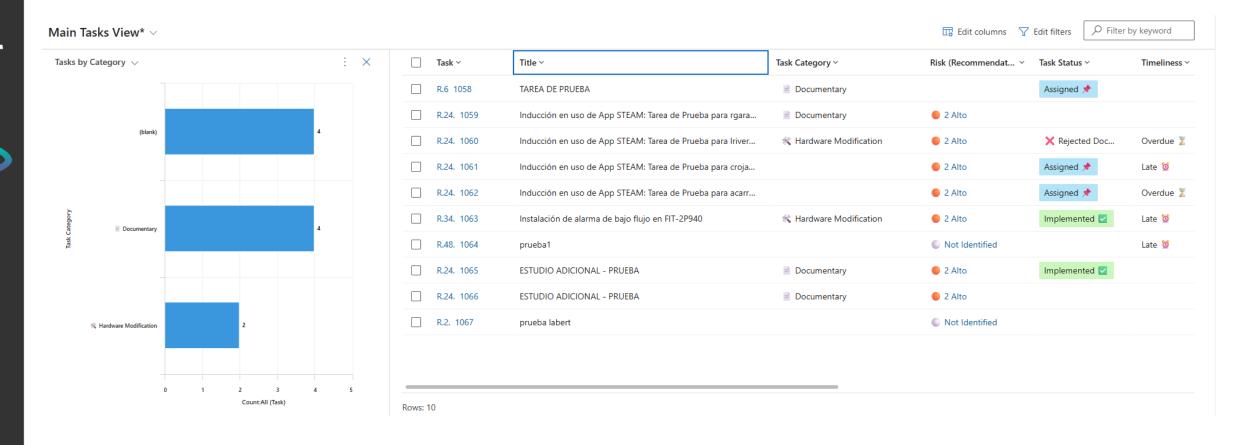
Stand-By Recom View
Filtered

View
23
Rejected Recom View
Filtered

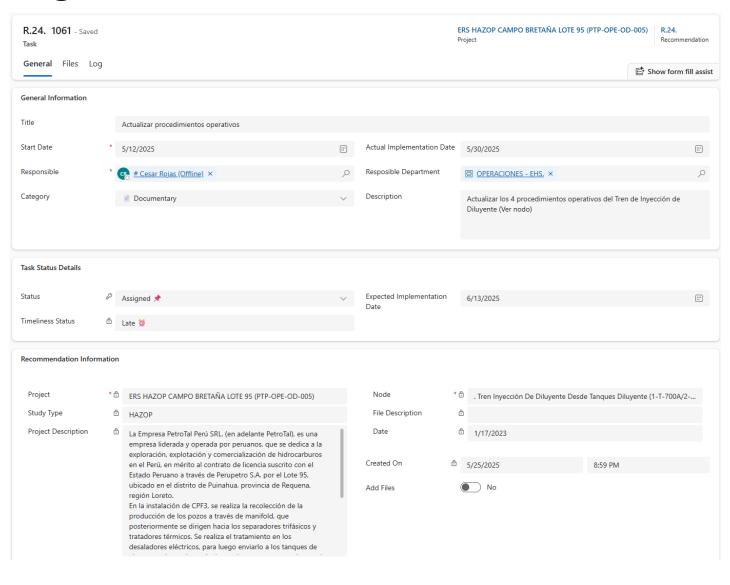


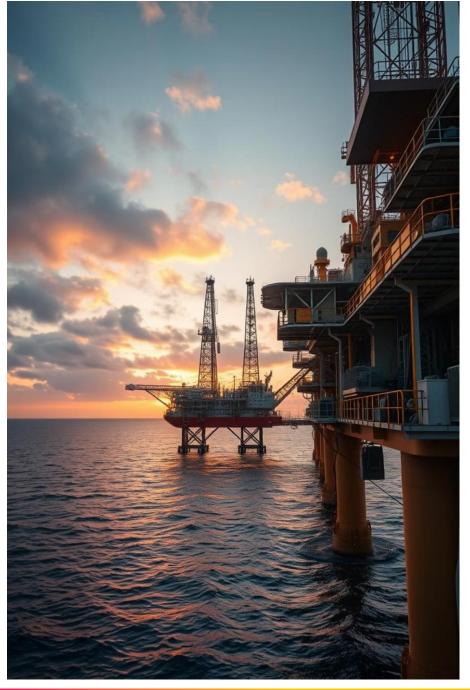






Boost productivity on collaborative environments (MS Power Platform), keeping track of all decisions.



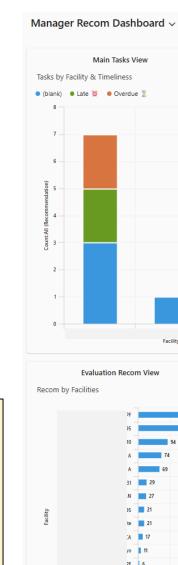


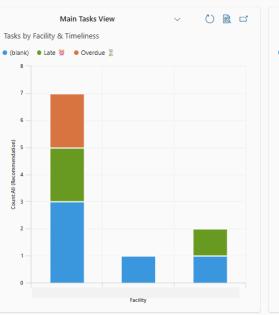
Management of actions portfolio +

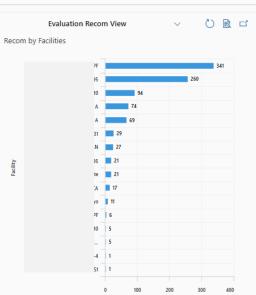
Eco & Risk based approach +

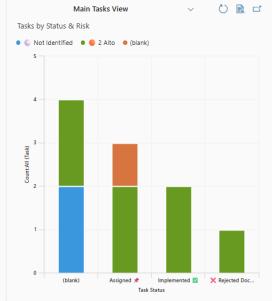
Decision making

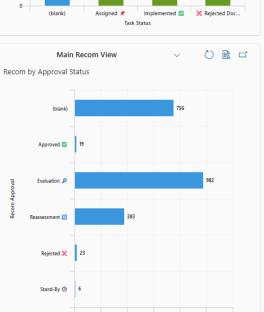




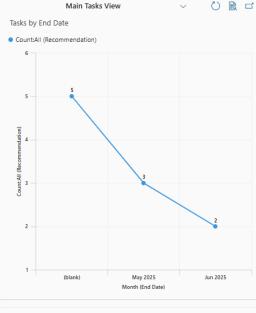


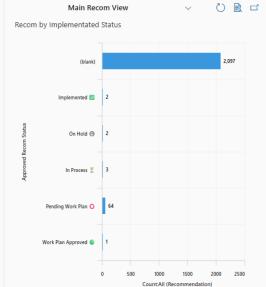












Can AI help on the process of taking decisions? Proof of Concept Objectives:





Optimize Resources

Improve classification and grouping of RRMs.



Enhance Data Quality

Improve data for ALARP reasoning.



Generate Prioritization

Create primary RRM prioritization for decisions.



Standardize Process

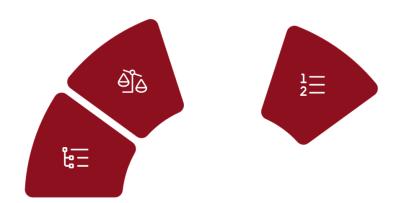
Ensure consistency across all PSM activities.



Two approaches:

3 DIFFERENT TASKS:

- Classification and Grouping of RRM
- ALARP (As Low As Reasonably Practical)
- Define priorities



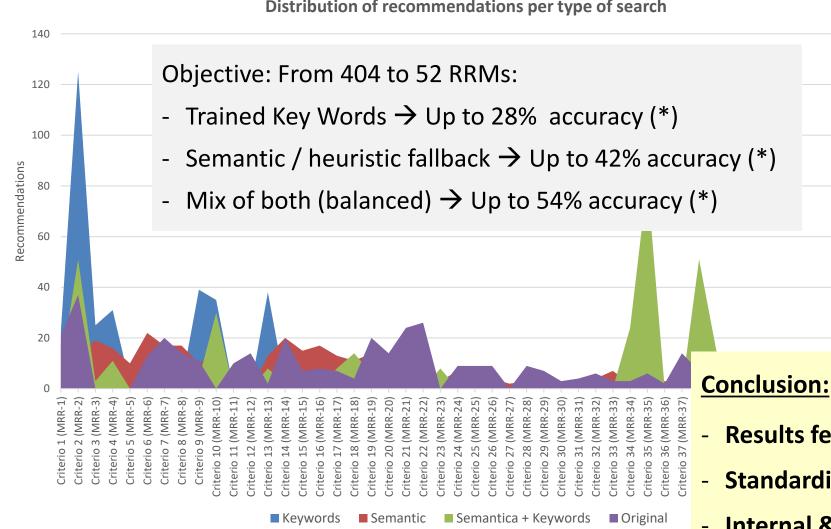
SUPER PROMPT:

 We asked the Generative AI to make the whole process for us.
 From 404 recommendations to a list of 15 Risk Reduction Measures (RRM).

STEP 1. Classification and grouping of MRR



Distribution of recommendations per type of search



- **Results fell short**, despite solid effort.
- **Standardization is key** before using Al.
- **Internal & Al improvements** are needed.

(*) Accuracy is determined by comparison to the human process

STEP 2 & 3. ALARP Criteria + Prioritization



Criterion	Al Performance	Comment
✓ Risk Reduction	✓ Adequate	Correctly interpreted risk levels
Repetition (Cumulative Risk)	√ Adequate	Detected recurrence across scenarios
Cost ofImplementation	✓ Accurate (Class 5)	Works well with clear, prompted inputs
Economic Impact	Inconsistent	Improves with detailed input, still less precise
II Final Prioritization	√ Acceptable	Integrates variables logically
Overall Match	65–70% vs. expert results	Good first-trial outcome

Conclusion:

- Speeds up the process significantly.
- Accuracy is sufficient for early-stage evaluation.
- Requires full senior oversight for final decisions.

ALTERNATIVE – Super prompt approach



Objective:

 Reduce 404 initial recommendations directly to 15 highimpact RRMs

Results:

- Accuracy: 55 65 % alignment with human process
- Performance: better than expected

Key Insights:

- High potential: exceeded initial goals
- Requires tuning: further model training & prompt refinement
- Custom fit: prompt must be adapted per client/project

Conclusions:

- Not production-ready: Accuracy needs improvement
- Scalability gaps: Further optimization required.
- Promising path: Worth continued development.

Conclusions



- From Risk Studies to Actions requires a structured, repeatable process.
- Digitalization improves it is a must!
 - Traceability / Collaboration / Decision-making
- Generative AI keep working, is the future!
 - Weak at classifying/grouping RRMs can't yet replicate Sr. PSM judgment.
 - Helpful for ALARP data gathering but needs full human supervision and adjustment.
 - Supports prioritization if prior steps are well-defined.
 - Can speed up Jr. engineer tasks but still needs Sr. oversight → no net time gain, yet.
 - Further training and customization required to increase reliability.

Three final questions



Conclusions & Next Steps



Future Use

Approved for future use

(internally)



Hybrid Approach

Step-by-step + super prompt



Integration in Platform

Under evaluation, needs consistency





